

# Pragmatic Web Security

Security training for developers



## PASSWORDS AND PIXIE DUST

A LOOK AT OAUTH 2.0 SECURITY IN ANGULAR

WHAT IS THE CORE ASPECT  
OF OAUTH 2.0?



## Accounts +

**PhilippeDeRyck**  
 Twitter

**Philippe De Ryck**  
 LinkedIn

**Facebook**  
 Connect it now!

**Instagram**  
 Connect it now!

**Connect More**  
 Profiles and Pages

## Content

### Posts



### Recent

### Today



## Analytics

### Analytics

8:00

**8:00**  
 Empirical evid...

**8:25**

**8:25**

**8:25**

**8:25**

JSON Web En...

Knowledge is...

**9:38**

**9:38**

Early bird for ...

France recon...

**11:28**

**11:28**

A detailed rep...

Excited to be ...

**12:34**

Study sugges...

## Applications

These are the apps that can access your Twitter account. [Learn more.](#)



**Facebook Connect**  
Post Tweets to your Facebook profile or page.

[Connect to Facebook](#)

Having trouble? [Learn more.](#)



**Tweepsmap** by TweepMap  
intelligent publishing, communications and brand management platform. Precision segmentation actionable audience analytics. Will never Tweet without your permission <http://tweepsmap.com/Info/FAQ#faq6>  
Permissions: read and write  
Approved: Tuesday, December 27, 2016 at 10:38:06 AM

[Revoke access](#)



**Twitter for Android**  
Twitter for Android  
Permissions: read, write, and direct messages  
Approved: Friday, November 6, 2015 at 9:27:28 AM

[Revoke access](#)



**Twitter Web Client** by Twitter, Inc.  
The official client for Twitter.com  
Permissions: read and write  
Approved: Wednesday, August 12, 2015 at 8:18:56 AM

[Revoke access](#)



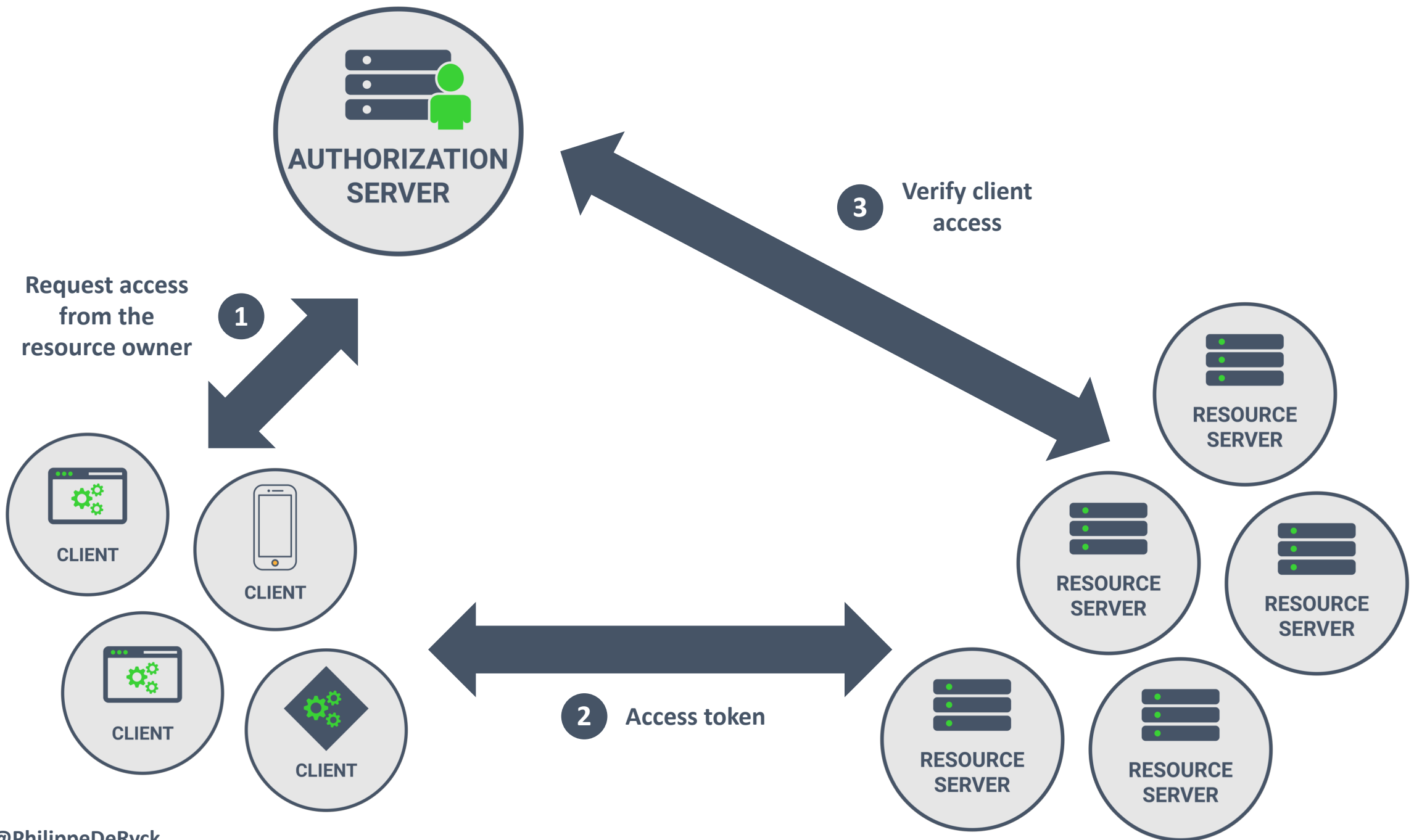
**Bitly** by Bitly  
Save, Share and Bundle your Bitlinks  
Permissions: read and write  
Approved: Monday, January 23, 2017 at 7:21:02 PM

[Revoke access](#)



**Buffer** by Buffer  
Buffer is a service to help you tweet interesting and valuable content to your Twitter followers more consistently.  
Permissions: read and write  
Approved: Thursday, June 9, 2016 at 12:00:52 PM

[Revoke access](#)



- Founder of **Pragmatic Web Security**
  - In-depth web security training for developers
  - Covering web security, API security & Angular security
- 15+ years of security experience
  - Web security instructor and conference speaker
  - Author of ***Primer on client-side web security***
  - Creator of ***Web Security Fundamentals*** on edX
- Course curator of the **SecAppDev course**
  - Yearly security course targeted towards developers
  - More information on [\*\*\*https://secappdev.org\*\*\*](https://secappdev.org)
- Foodie and professional chef

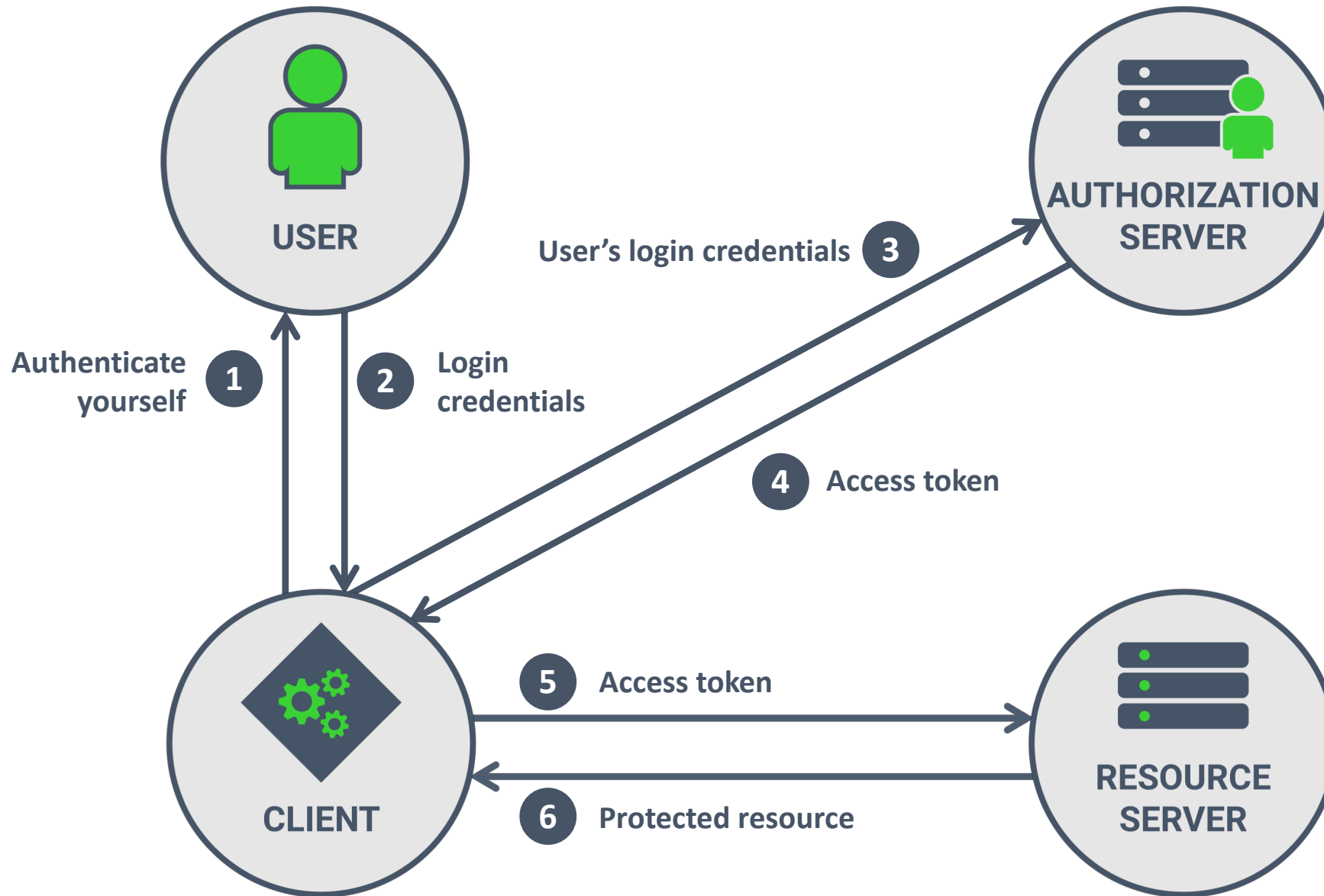


**DR. PHILIPPE DE RYCK**

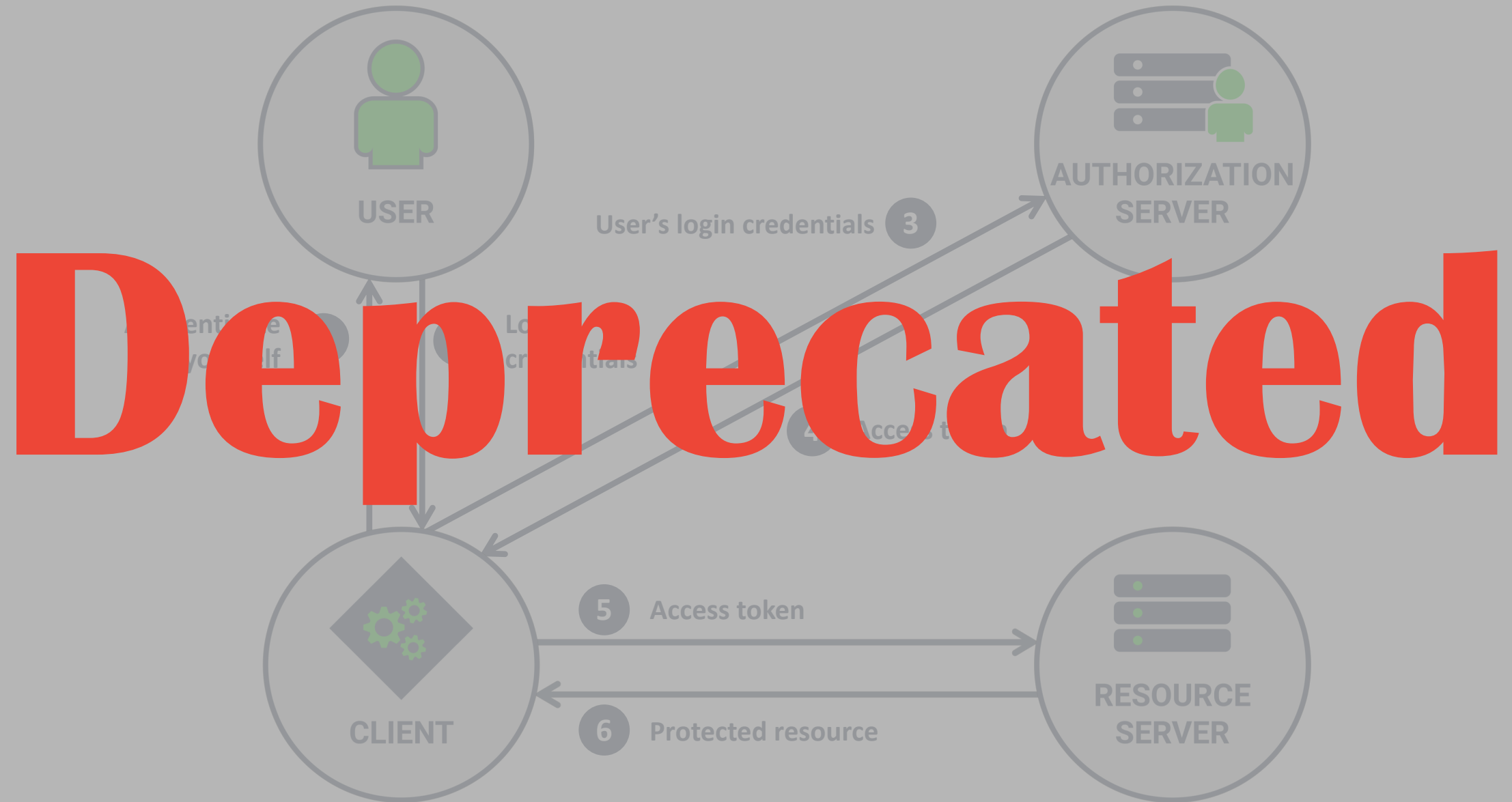
PH.D. IN WEB SECURITY

GOOGLE DEVELOPER EXPERT

# THE RESOURCE OWNER PASSWORD CREDENTIALS GRANT FLOW



# THE RESOURCE OWNER PASSWORD CREDENTIALS GRANT FLOW



# CHALLENGES WITH *PASSWORD-BASED* FLOWS

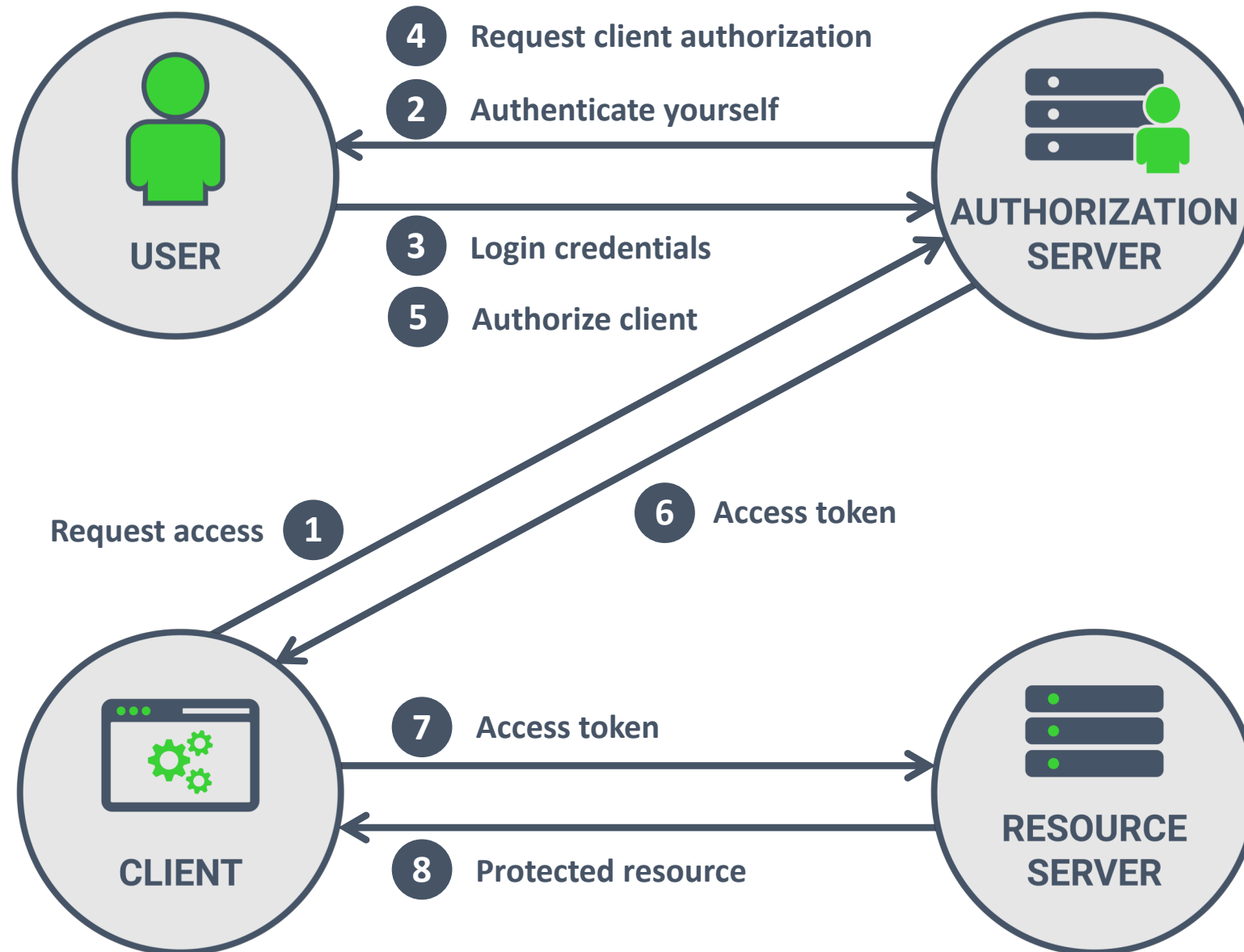
GIVING CLIENT APPLICATIONS ACCESS TO RAW CREDENTIALS

TEACHING USERS TO FILL OUT PASSWORDS EVERYWHERE

FRONTEND APPLICATIONS CANNOT USE CLIENT CREDENTIALS IN THE FLOW

REFRESH TOKENS SHOULD NOT BE USED WITHOUT CLIENT CREDENTIALS

# THE IMPLICIT GRANT FLOW



# CHALLENGES WITH IMPLICIT GRANT FLOWS

TOKENS ARE PART OF THE BROWSER HISTORY

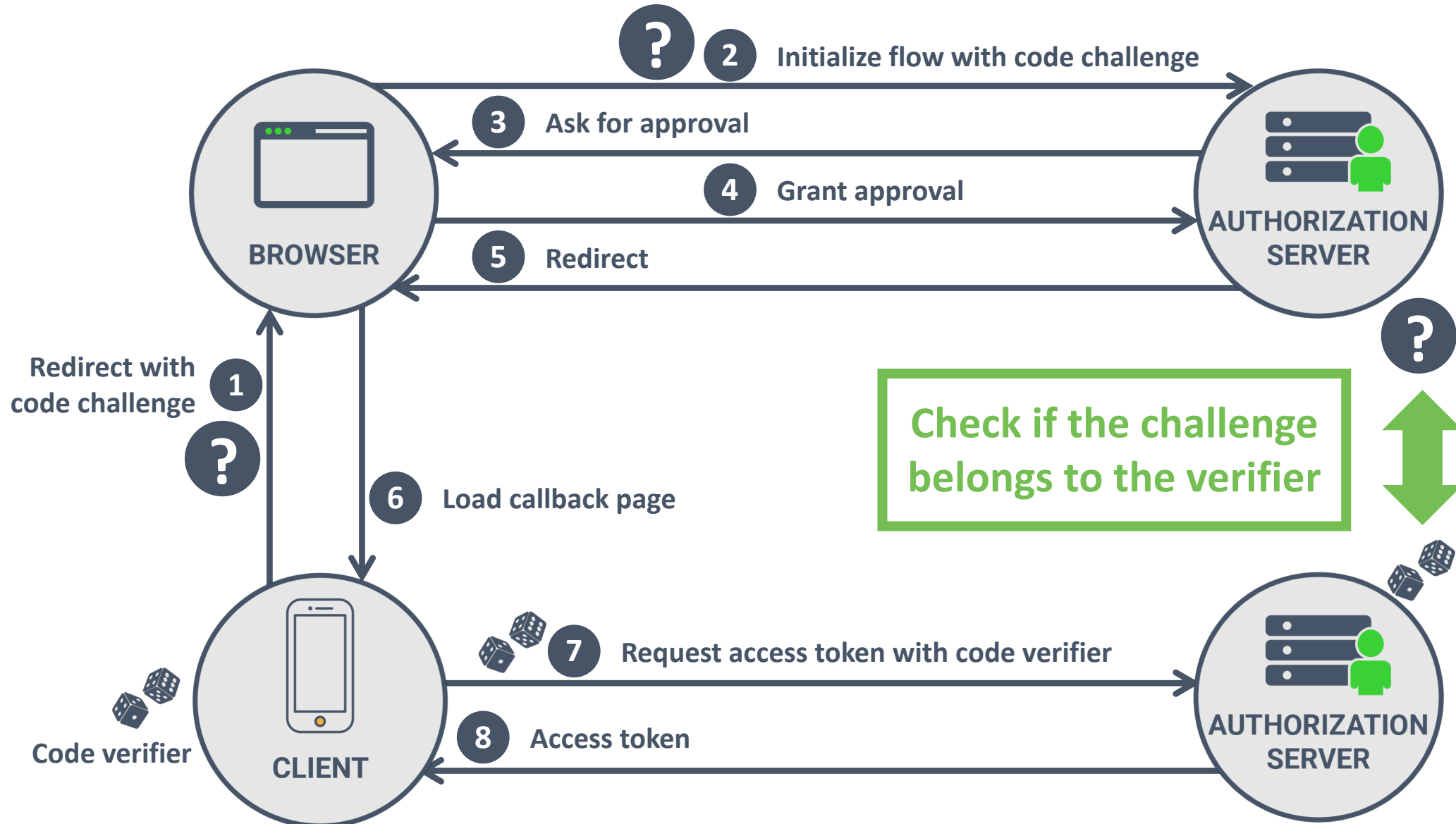
MOBILE APPLICATIONS SUFFER FROM CALLBACK INTERCEPTION ATTACKS

REFRESH TOKENS ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS FLOW

SILENT REFRESH OF EXPIRED ACCESS TOKENS IS NOT ALWAYS AVAILABLE



# THE PKCE-BASED AUTHORIZATION CODE GRANT FLOW



# REVISITING EARLIER CHALLENGES

TOKENS ARE PART OF THE BROWSER HISTORY

MOBILE APPLICATIONS SUFFER FROM CALLBACK INTERCEPTION ATTACKS

REFRESH TOKENS ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS FLOW

SILENT REFRESH OF EXPIRED ACCESS TOKENS IS NOT ALWAYS AVAILABLE

# REVISITING EARLIER CHALLENGES

~~TOKENS ARE PART OF THE BROWSER HISTORY~~

~~MOBILE APPLICATIONS SUFFER FROM CALLBACK INTERCEPTION ATTACKS~~

~~REFRESH TOKENS ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS FLOW~~

~~SILENT REFRESH OF EXPIRED ACCESS TOKENS IS NOT ALWAYS AVAILABLE~~





**NO CLIENT CREDENTIALS TO EXCHANGE REFRESH TOKEN**

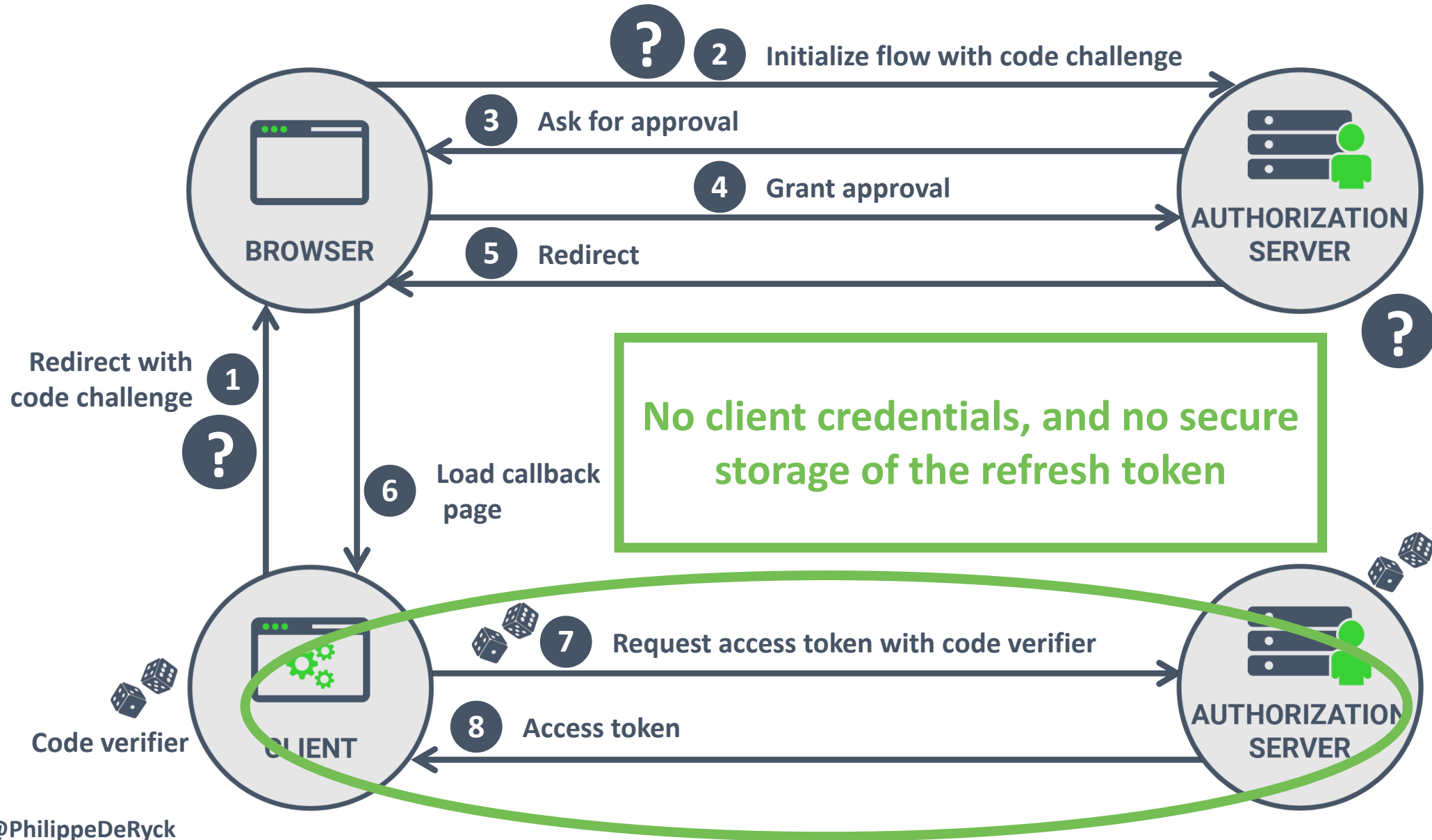
**NO SECURE STORAGE FOR THE REFRESH TOKEN**



NO CLIENT CREDENTIALS TO EXCHANGE REFRESH TOKEN

NO SECURE STORAGE FOR THE REFRESH TOKEN

# THE PKCE-BASED AUTHORIZATION CODE GRANT FLOW



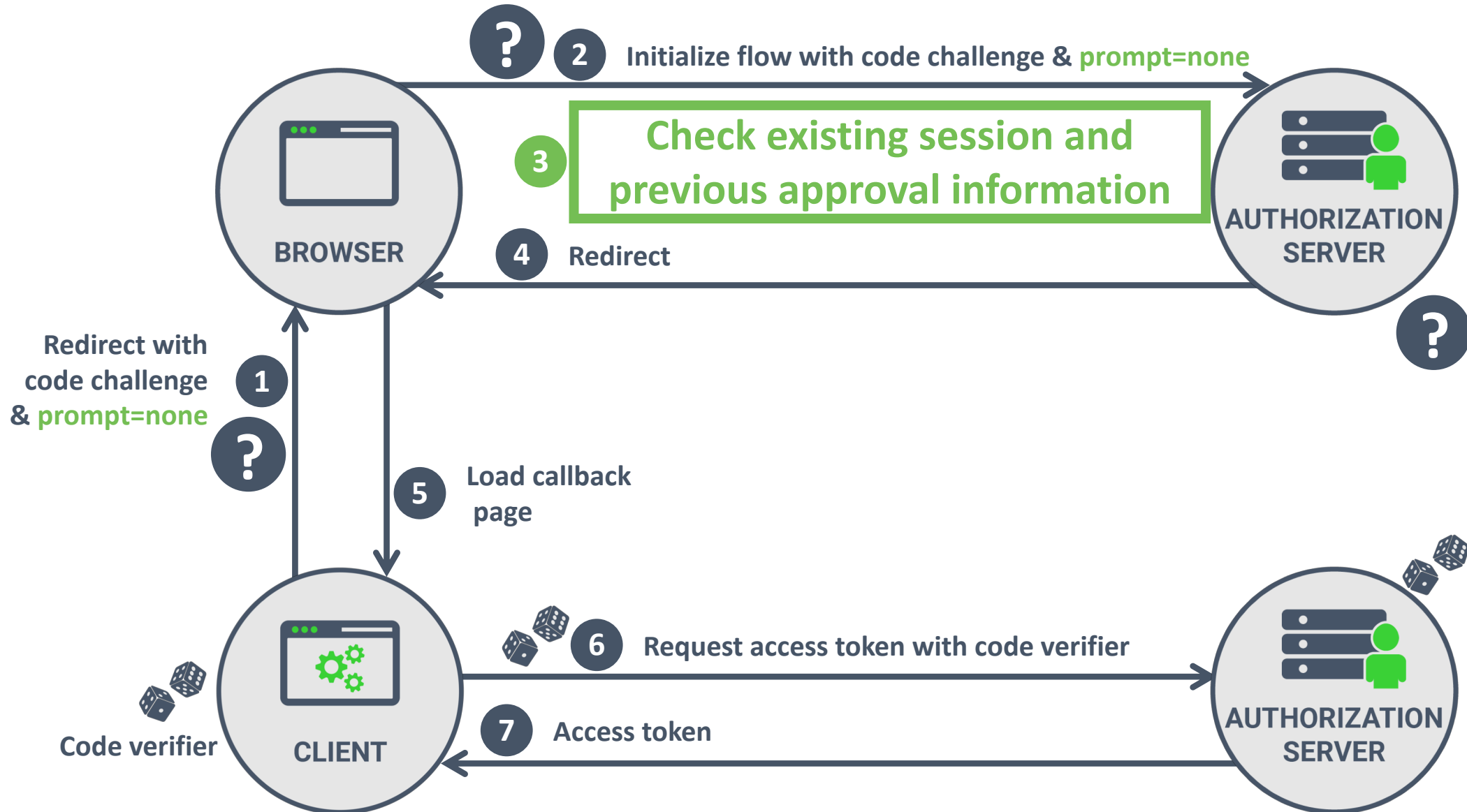
HOW CAN YOU SOLVE THIS  
PROBLEM GRACEFULLY?





prompt=None

# SILENTLY REQUESTING A NEW ACCESS TOKEN



# SILENTLY REQUESTING A NEW ACCESS TOKEN

THE USER MAINTAINS A SESSION WITH THE AUTHORIZATION SERVER

AS LONG AS THE SESSION IS ACTIVE, ACCESS TOKENS CAN BE REQUESTED

THE CLIENT ONLY NEEDS TO HANDLE SHORT-LIVED ACCESS TOKENS

REQUIRES SUPPORT FOR THE PKCE-BASED AUTHORIZATION CODE FLOW

*Oct. 15<sup>th</sup> – 16<sup>th</sup> 2018*



## **Web Security Essentials**

*Leuven, Belgium*

*Oct. 18<sup>th</sup> – 19<sup>th</sup> 2018*



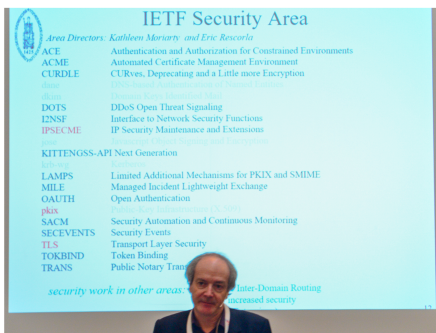
## **Angular Security Masterclass**

<https://pragmaticwebsecurity.com/#courses>



# SecAppDev 2019

February 18 - 22, Leuven, Belgium



## 1-day workshops

Building secure web & web service applications

*Jim Manico*

Whiteboard hacking (aka hands-on Threat Modeling)

*Sebastien Deleersnyder*

Securing Kubernetes the hard way

*Jimmy Mesta*

## 5-day dual-track program

*Crypto, AppSec Processes, web security, access control, mobile security, ...*

# Pragmatic Web Security

Security training for developers



[/in/PhilippeDeRyck](https://www.linkedin.com/company/pragmaticwebsecurity)



[@PhilippeDeRyck](https://twitter.com/PhilippeDeRyck)

[philippe@pragmaticwebsecurity.com](mailto:philippe@pragmaticwebsecurity.com)